# Grade 6 Skills and Strategies

						Next		Reading	Found	ational
Unit	Week	Student Reads	Selection Title	Genre	Lexile	Generation Science Standards	CA-HSS Standards	Literary and Informational Standards Focus	Word Study and Spelling	Fluency
		Short Read 1	Aristotle and Democracy	Informational Text: Social Studies	940			<ul> <li>Identify Main Ideas and Key Details (RI.6.2, RI.6.10)</li> </ul>		
	1	Short Read 2	The Iroquois Confederacy	Informational Text: Social Studies	980			Analyze the Development of Ideas and Draw Conclusions (RI.6.1, RI.6.3)  Identify Central Ideas and Key Details (RI.6.2, RI.6.10)	• Short Vowels (a, e, ea, i, o, u, y) (RF.5.3a, L.6.2b, L.6.4a)	
		Word Study Read 1	The Mayflower Compact	Informational Text: Social Studies	990			Determine Point of View (RI.6.6)     Compare Views of Democracy (RI.6.1, RI.6.7)		
1		Extended Read 1	Queen Elizabeth I of England	Informational Text: Biography	950		6.4.2 6.4.3	Identify Key Details and Summarize (R1.6.2, R1.6.10)     Cite Text Evidence to Support Inferences and Analysis (R1.6.2)		Read on-level text with purpos and understandi (RF.6.4a)     Expression: Anticipation/ Mood
	2	Word Study Read 2	The Commonwealth	Informational Text: Social Studies	920			Close Reading: Determine and Analyze Author's Point of View (RI.6.1, RI.6.2, RI.6.6, RI.6.10) Integrate Information from Multiple Texts (RI.6.1, RI.6.7)	ā: i, i-e, ight, y, ie; ā; o, oe, oa, ow, oe; ā:u, u-e, ew) (RF.5.3a, L.6.2a, L.6.2b)	Expression: Characterization Feelings (RF.6.4b)
		Extended Read 2	Queen Elizabeth II of England	Informational Text: Biography	1040			Identify Central Ideas and Key Details (RI.6.2, RI.6.10)     Identify Genre Features: Biography (RI.6.1, RI.6.5a, RI.6.10)	• Closed Syllable	
	3	Word Study Read 3	The United Nations	Informational Text: Social Studies	940			Close Reading: Analyze the Development of Ideas and Draw Conclusions (RI.6.1, RI.6.3) Integrate Information from Two Texts (RI.6.1, RI.6.7, W.6.10)	Pattern (RF.5.3a, s L.6.2b, L.6.4a)	

			Language		
Writing	Speaking and Listening	Conventions of English	Vocabulary Acquisition	English Language Development (ESL)	
• Revise and Edit (W.6.3d, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)	Speaking and Listening Standards are addressed throughout the unit.	Subject-Verb Agreement and Pronouns (L.6.1c)	Determine the Meaning of Domain-Specific Vocabulary as Used in a Text (L.6.4a, L.6.4c)      Determine the Meaning of Figurative Language (L.6.4a, L.6.5a)	Grammar and Syntax  • Abstract nouns (2)  • Pronoun–antecedent agreement (5)  • Adjectives (10)  • Conjunctions (11)  • Prepositional phrases (12  • Noun-verb agreement (13)	
<ul> <li>Read and Analyze an Informative/Explanatory Prompt (W.6.5, W.6.9b)</li> <li>Reread to Gather Text Evidence (W.6.5, W.6.8, W.6.9b)</li> <li>Plan a Problem/Solution Essay: Organize Ideas (W.6.5, W.6.8, W.6.9b)</li> <li>Draft a Problem/Solution Essay (W.6.2a, W.6.2b, W.6.2c, W.6.2d, W.6.2e, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.9b)</li> <li>Praft a Problem/Solution Essay (W.6.2a, W.6.2b, W.6.2c, W.6.2d, W.6.2e, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.9b)</li> <li>Revise and Edit (W.6.2e, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)</li> </ul>	Comprehension and Collaboration Standards (SL.6.1, SL.6.2, SL.6.3) are integrated into the mini-lessons during Turn and Talk, Collaborative Conversations, and Productive Engagement activities.  Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas standards (SL.6.4, SL.6.6) are addressed in the	• Run-Ons and Fragments (L.6.1e) • Formal Style (L.6.3b)	Close Reading: Determine the Meaning of Figurative Language to Analyze Point of View (L.6.4a, L.6.5a)	Text Structure  • Sequence (3)  • Chronological (6)  Vocabulary  • Compound words (1)  • Academic language (3, 6)  • Suffixes (4, 14)  • Prefixes (14  • Homophones (8)  • Synonyms and antonyms (9)  Interact in Meaningful Ways	
	Connect Across Discipline Projects.	Review Shifts in Pronoun Number and Person (L.6.1c)  Establish and Maintain a Formal Style (L.6.3b)	Close Reading: Determine the Meaning of Domain-Specific Words (RI.6.4, L.6.4a, L.6.4.d)	Collaborative (All lessons)     Interpretive (All lessons)     Productive (All lessons)	

# Grade 6 Skills and Strategies

						Next		Reading	Found	lational
Jnit	Week	Student Reads	Selection Title	Genre	Lexile	Generation Science Standards	CA-HSS Standards	Literary and Informational Standards Focus	Word Study and Spelling	Fluency
		Short Read 1	In Hiding	Literary Text: Monologue (Play)	1000			Determine Central Idea and Key Details (RL.6.2, Rl.6.10)      Analyze the Structure of a Scene (RL.6.5)		
	1	Short Read 2	Jason's Challenge	Literary Text: Myth	1090			Analyze How an Author Develops Point of View (RL.6.1, RL.6.6)  Identify Key Events and Summarize (RL.6.2, RI.6.10)	• Open Syllables (RF.5.3a, L.6.2b, L.6.4a)	
		Word Study Read 1	The White Mouse	Informational Text: Biography	950			Analyze a Character's Response to Plot Events (RL.6.1, RL.6.3)     Compare and Contrast Text in Different Formats (RL.6.9)		
2	2	Extended Read 1	Cassie's Fight	Literary Text: Historical Fiction	910		6.4.4	Identify Key Events and Summarize (RL.6.2, RL.6.10)     Close Reading: Analyze How a Sentence Contributes to the Development of the Plot (RL.6.1, RL.6.5)	• r-Controlled Vowels /ār/, /ār/, /ôr/	• Read on-level text with purpos and understandi (RF.6.4a)
	2	Word Study Read 2	Mary McCleod Bethune	Informational Text: Social Studies	990			Close Reading: Analyze How the Author Develops Point of View (RL.6.1, RL.6.6)  Compare and Contrast Texts in Different Formats (RL.6.9)	(air, are, ear; ar, ear; or, our, ore) (RF.5.3a, L.6.2b, L.6.4a)	• Expression: • Expression: Dramatic Expression (RF.6.4b)
		Extended Read 2	Mafatu's Journey	Literary Text: Legend	930			• Identify Key Events and Summarize (RL.6.2, RL.6.10)  • Determine Theme and Summarize (RL.6.2, RL.6.10)	• r-Controlled Vowels er, ir, ur (er, ear,	
	3	Word Study Read 3	Hiking Grandfather Mountain	Literary Text: Realistic	940			Find Text Evidence to Make Inferences (RL.6.1)     Close Reading: Analyze Point of View (RL.6.1, RL.6.6)     Comparing Theme (RL.6.1, RL.6.9, RL.6.3)	ere, ir, ur, ure) (RF.5.3a, L.6.2b, L.6.4a)	

			Language	
Writing	Speaking and Listening	Conventions of English	Vocabulary Acquisition	English Language Development (ESL)
• Read and Analyze a Narrative Prompt (W.6.5, W.6.9a)  • Reread to Gather Text Evidence (W.6.5, W.6.8, W.6.9a)  • Plan a Monologue (W.6.5, W.6.8, W.6.9a)  • Draft a Monologue: Engage and Orient the Reader (W.6.3a, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.9a, W.6.10)  • Revise and Edit (W.6.3d, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)	Speaking and Listening Standards are addressed throughout the unit.	• Use Punctuation for Effect (L.4.3b)	Analyze Language: Connotations and Word Nuance (L.6.4a, L.6.5c)	Grammar and Syntax  • Abstract verbs (1)
<ul> <li>Read and Analyze an Informative/Explanatory Prompt (W.6.5, W.6.9a)</li> <li>Reread to Gather Text Evidence (W.6.2b, W.6.5, W.6.8, W.6.9b)</li> <li>Plan a Summary Text: Organize Ideas (W.6.5, W.6.8, W.6.9a)</li> <li>Draft an Informative Essay (W.6.2a, W.6.2b, W.6.2c, W.6.2d, W.6.2e, W.6.2f, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.9a, W.6.10)</li> <li>Revise and Edit (W.6.2e, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)</li> </ul>		Recognize and Correct Inappropriate Shifts in Verb Tense (L.5.1d)  Vary Sentence Patterns (L.6.3a)	• Analyze Use of Dialect (L.6.5, L.6.5a)	Verb tenses (4, 14, 15) Pronouns (2) Adjectives (11)  Vocabulary Connotations (5) Dialect (8) Context clues (9) Linking words (13)  Interact in Meaningful Ways Collaborative (All lessons) Interpretive (All lessons) Productive (All lessons)
Read and Analyze an Argument Prompt (W.6.5, W.6.9a)  Reread to Find Text Evidence (W.6.5, W.6.8, W.6.9a)  Plan an Argument Essay (W.6.1a, W.6.5, W.6.8, W.6.9b)  Draft an Argument Essay: Well-Developed Paragraphs (W.6.1a, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.9b, W.6.10)  Revise: Combining Sentences (W.6.1, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)	addressed in the Connect Across Discipline Projects.	Recognize and Correct Inappropriate Shifts in Verb Tense (L.5.1d)  Vary Sentence Patterns (L.6.3a)	Close Reading: Analyze Word Choice and How it Reveals a Character's Feelings (L.6.4a, L.6.5c)	

# Grade 6 Skills and Strategies

Unit	3: Rel	ationships in Nat	ure							
						Next		Reading	Found	ational
Unit	Week	Student Reads	Selection Title	Genre	Lexile	Generation Science Standards	CA-HSS Standards	Literary and Informational Standards Focus	Word Study and Spelling	Fluency
		Short Read 1	Rachel Carson: A Clear Vision	Informational Text: Science	1130			• Identify Key Details and Summarize (RI.6.2, RI.6.3, RI.6.10)		
	1	Short Read 2	Stewards of the Land: Teddy Roosevelt and John Muir	Informational Text: Science	1120			Determine Author's Point of View (RI.6.6)     Analyze a Key Event (RI.6.3)     Analyze the Structure of a Text (RI.6.5a)	• Vowel-r Syllable Pattern (RF.5.3a, L.6.2b, L.6.4a)	
		Word Study Read 1	John Hay: Cape Cod Naturalist	Informational Text: Science	1000			Integrate Information and Draw Conclusions (RI.6.1, RI.6.7)		Read on-level text with purpose
3		Extended Read 1	Teddy Roosevelt and Nature	Narrative Nonfiction: Autobiography	1010	MS-ESS3-3 MS-ETS1-1 MS-ESS3-4 MS-LS2-1		Identify the Central Idea and Key Details (R1.6.2, R1.6.10)     Identify Genre Features: Autobiography (R1.6.5a,	• Vowel- Consonant-e	and understanding (RF.6.4a)  • Read with Phrasing for Complex Sentences
	2	Word Study Read 2	Biosphere 2	Informational Text: Science	930	MS-LS2-4		RI.6.10)  Analyze Key Events (RI.6.3)  Compare Authors' Presentations of Events (RI.6.9)		• Read with Anticipation/ Mood (RF.6.4b)
	2	Extended Read 2	John Muir and Nature	Narrative Nonfiction: Autobiography	1080			Identify Key Details and Central Ideas (RI.6.2, RI.6.10)      Summarize Details and Central Idea (RI.6.2, RI.6.10)	• Long o (VCe, oa, ow, oe, o) and	
	3	Word Study Read 3	Mountain Crossing	Literary Text: Realistic	930			Close Reading: Analyze the Structure of a Text (R1.6.2, R1.6.5a) Compare Authors' Presentation and Point of View (R1.6.6, R1.6.9)	Short o (RF.5.3a, L.6.2b, L.6.4a)	

			Language	
Writing	Speaking and Listening	Conventions of English	Vocabulary Acquisition	English Language Development (ESL)
<ul> <li>Analyze a Guided Reading Question (W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Evaluate Print Sources: Author's Purpose and Point of View (W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Evaluate Online Sources: Identify Website Bias (W.6.6, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Use Key Words to Search for Relevant Sources (W.6.6, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Take Notes on Index Cards: Paraphrasing Research (W.6.6, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> </ul>	Speaking and Listening Standards are addressed throughout the unit. Comprehension and Collaboration		• Analyze Figurative Language (L.6.4a, L.6.5a)	Grammar and Syntax  • Conjunctions (10)  • Pronoun-antecedent agreement (11)  • Past tense verbs (14)  Text Structure  • Sequence of events (3)
Analyze Guided Research Questions (RI.6.2, W.6.7, W.6.8)  Evaluate Print Resources: (W.6.7, W.6.8)  Evaluate Online Resources: Don't Take Information at Face Value (RI.6.1, RI.6.4)  Use Key Words to Search for Relevant Sources (W.6.6, W.6.7, W.6.8)  Take Notes on Index Cards: Direct Quotations (W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)	Standards (SL.6.1, SL.6.2, SL.6.3) are integrated into the mini-lessons during Turn and Talk, Collaborative Conversations, and Productive Engagement activities.  Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas standards (SL.6.4, SL.6.5, SL.6.6) are addressed in the Connect Across		Close Reading: Interpret Figurative Language (L.6.4a, L.6.5a)	Vocabulary  Connecting words (1, 5)  Domain-specific vocabulary (2)  Academic language (3)  Prefixes and suffixes (4)  Descriptive language (7)  Figurative language (8)  Greek and Latin roots (9)  Denotation and connotation (13)  Interact in Meaningful Ways  Collaborative (All
Analyze Guided Research Questions (W.6.7)  Evaluate Print Resources (W.6.7, W.6.8)  Evaluate Online Sources (W.6.6, W.6.7, W.6.8)  Use Key Words to Search for Relevant Sources (W.6.6, W.6.7, W.6.8)  Take Notes on Index Cards from Multimedia Sources (W.6.6, W.6.7, W.6.8)	Connect Across Discipline Projects.		Distinguish Word Connotations and Denotations (L.6.4d, L.6.5c)     Close Reading: Interpret Figurative Language (L.6.4a, L.6.5a)	lessons) • Interpretive (All lessons) • Productive (All lessons)

# Grade 6 Skills and Strategies

Unit	4: The	e Reader's Perspe	ctive							
						Next		Reading	Found	ational
Unit	Week	Student Reads	Selection Title	Genre	Lexile	Generation Science Standards	CA-HSS Standards	Literary and Informational Standards Focus	Word Study and Spelling	Fluency
		Short Read 1	The Road Not Taken; The Road	Literary Text: Lyric Poem	NP			Read and Respond to Poetry (RL.6.2, RL.6.10)     Draw Conclusions About a Poem's Central Message (RL.6.1, RL.6.3)		
	1	Short Read 2	In Response to Executive Order 9066	Literary Text: Narrative Poem Informational Text: Social Studies	1020			Determine Author's Point of View (RL.6.1, RL.6.6)      Analyze a Poem's Structure (RL.6.1, RL.6.3, RL.6.5)	• Adjective Suffixes (RF.5.3a, L.6.2b, L.6.4a)	
		Word Study Read 1	The Family Next Door	Literary Text: Historical Fiction	900			<ul> <li>Read and Respond to Poetry (RL.6.10, RL.6.2)</li> <li>Compare and Contrast Themes in Poems (RL.6.2, RL.6.9)</li> </ul>		Read on-level text with purpose
4		Extended Read 1	Going West	Literary Text: Historical Fiction	1250	MS-ESS3-3	6.4.3	Determine Key Events and Summarize (RL.6.1, RL.6.2, RL.6.10)     Identify Genre Features: Historical Fiction (RL.6.5, RL.6.9)	Consonant-le Syllable Pattern	and understanding (RF.6.4a)  • Read with Inflection to Stress Certain Words
	2	Word Study Read 2	The Riverview Talent Show	Literary Text: Realistic	980			Close Reading: Use Text Evidence to Draw Inferences (RL.6.1, RL.6.3)  Compare and Contrast Themes in a Poem and a Story (RL.6.1, RL.6.9)	(ŘF.5.3a, L.6.2b, L.6.4a)	• Rate: Speed/Pacing— Slow (RF.6.4b)
		Extended Read 2	The Letter	Literary Text: Realistic	1030			Determine Key Events and Summarize (RL.6.2, RL.6.10)     Analyze Word Choice and Tone (RL.6.2, RL.6.4, RL.6.5)     Close Reading: Analyze Text Structure and Theme	• Variant Vowel /ô/ (au, al, aw, alt, alk,	
	3	Word Study Read 3	A Day in the Life of a Migrant Worker	Literary Text: Realistic	1000			Close Reading: Draw Inferences About Point of View (RL.6.1, RL.6.6)  Close Reading: Compare the Approach to a Theme in Two Stories (RL.6.5, RL.6.9)	all, ough) (RF.5.3a, L.6.2b, L.6.4a)	

			Language	
Writing	Speaking and Listening	Conventions of English	Vocabulary Acquisition	English Language Development (ESL)
• What is a Thesis Statement? (W.6.2a, W.6.5, W.6.9a)  • Plan and Organize a Compare/Contrast Essay (W.6.2a, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.9a)  • Use Words to Clarify Relationships (W.6.1c, W.6.5, W.6.9a)  • Draft a Compare/Contrast Essay: Strong Introductions (W.6.2a, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)  • Revise and Edit (W.6.2a, W.6.2b, W.6.2c, W.6.2d, W.6.2e, W.6.2d, W.6.2e, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)  • Establishing Character's Voice (W.6.5, W.6.9a)  • Plan and Organize a Narrative Scene (W.6.5, W.6.9a)  • Understand Word Connotations (W.6.5)  • Draft a Narrative Scene: Dialogue (W.6.3b, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)  • Revise and Edit (W.6.3d, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)  • Strong Vs. Weak Argument Statements (W.6.1a, W.6.5, W.6.9a)	Speaking and Listening Standards are addressed throughout the unit.  Comprehension and Collaboration Standards (SL.6.1, SL.6.2, SL.6.3) are integrated into the mini-lessons during Turn and Talk, Collaborative Conversations, and Productive Engagement activities.  Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas standards (SL.6.4, SL.6.5, SL.6.6) are addressed in the Connect Across Discipline Projects.	• Use Punctuation to Separate Nonrestrictive Elements (L.6.2a)	Interpret Figurative Language (Metaphors) (L.6.4a, L.6.5a)  Draft a Compare/Contrast Essay: Strong Introductions (L.6.4a)  Close Reading: Analyze Figurative Language and the Development of Plot (L.6.5a)  Understand Word Connotations (L.6.5c)	Grammar and Syntax  Verb tense (1)  Noun–verb agreement (3  Adjectives (5, 14)  Conjunctions (11)  Vocabulary  Figurative language (2)  Suffixes (4, 9, 14)  Metaphors and similes (8  Idioms (10)  Word choice (12)  Interact in Meaningful Ways  Collaborative (All lessons)  Interpretive (All lessons)  Productive (All lessons)
<ul> <li>Plan and Organize a Literary Analysis (W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.9a)</li> <li>Paraphrasing Text Evidence and Supporting Details (W.6.1b, W.6.5, W.6.9a)</li> </ul>		Restrictive and     Nonrestrictive Clauses     (L.6.2a)		
• Draft the Argument Essay: Strong Introductions (W.6.1b, W.6.1c, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)		Maintain a Formal Style and Tone (L.6.3b)		
• Revise and Edit (W.6.1a, W.6.1b, W.6.1c, W.6.1d, W.6.1e, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)				

# Grade 6 Skills and Strategies

Unit	5: Tec	hnology in the 21	st Century							
						Next		Reading	Found	ational
Unit	Week	Student Reads	Selection Title	Genre	Lexile	Generation Science Standards	CA-HSS Standards	Literary and Informational Standards Focus	Word Study and Spelling	Fluency
		Short Read 1	Robot Cops	Informational Text: Science	1120			Identify Key Details and Answer Text Dependent Questions (R1.6.1, R1.6.2, R1.6.10)		
	1	Short Read 2	Robots in the Workplace	Informational Text: Social Studies	1170			Analyze How a Key Idea is Introduced and Elaborated (RI.6.3)      Identify Key Ideas and Summarize (RI.6.2, RI.6.10)	• Adjective Suffixes: -ous, -ive, -able, -ial, -al, -less	
		Word Study Read 1	Partners	Literary Text: Science Fiction	950			Determine Author's Purpose (RI.6.6)     Trace and Evaluate an Author's Argument (RI.6.1)     Integrate Information from Two Texts (RI.6.9)	(RF.5.3a, L.6.2b, L.6.4a)	
5	2	Extended Read 1	Probing the Ocean Deep	Informational Text: Science	1170	MS-ETS1-1 MS-ESS3-2 MS-ESS3-3 MS-ETS1-1 MS-ESS2-4	6.2	Identify Key Details and Determine Central Ideas (RI.6.2, RI.6.10)     Determine Central Idea and Summarize (RI.6.2, RI.6.10)     Interpret and Integrate Graphic Features (RI.6.7)	Science Greek Roots: bio, hydro,	• Read on-level text with purpose and understanding (RF.6.4a) • Expression— Characterization/ Feelings
	2	Word Study Read 2	Jacques Cousteau: Ocean Explorer	Informational Text: Biography	1040	MS-LS2-1 MS-LS2-3 MS-LS2-4		Analyze How a Key Idea is Introduced and Elaborated (RI.6.5a, RI.6.6)     Trace and Evaluate an Author's Claims (RI.6.8)     Compare Information from Two Texts (RI.6.7)	atmo, photo (L.6.2b, L.6.4b)	• Inflection/ Intonation: Volume (RF.6.4b)
	3	Extended Read 2	Updating Archaeology	Informational Text: Social Studies	970			Identify Key Details and Determine Central Idea (RI.6.2, RI.6.10)     Interpret and Integrate Graphic Features: Multimedia (RI.6.7)	Noun Suffixes: -ology, -ist, -er	
	, ,	Word Study Read 3	High-Tech Archaeology	Informational Text: Science	970				-010gy, -1st, -er (L.6.2b, L.6.4b)	

			Language	
Writing	Speaking and Listening	Conventions of English	Vocabulary Acquisition	English Language Development (ESL)
• Establish a Story's Tone (W.6.5, W.6.9b) • Plan and Organize a First-Person Narrative (W.6.5, W.6.9b) • Use Sentence Structure for Effect (W.6.2b, W.6.5, W.6.9b) • Draft a First-Person Narrative: Resolving a Story (W.6.2b, W.6.4, W.6.5, W. 6.10) • Revise and Edit (W.6.3c, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)	Speaking and Listening Standards are addressed throughout the unit.	• Intensive Pronouns (L.6.1d)	Determine the Meaning of Domain-Specific Words (L.6.4a, L.6.4c, L.6.4d)	Grammar and Syntax  • Adjectives (1, 5)  • Adverbs (5)
<ul> <li>Incorporating Supporting Quotations from Sources (W.6.5, W.6.9b)</li> <li>Plan a Cause-and-Effect Essay (W.6.5, W.6.8, W.6.9b)</li> <li>Domain-Specific Vocabulary (W.6.2b, W.6.5, W.6.9b)</li> <li>Draft the Cause/Effect Essay: Strong Conclusions (W.6.2f, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.9b, W.6.10)</li> <li>Revise and Edit (W.6.2d, W.6.5, W.6.10)</li> </ul>	Comprehension and Collaboration Standards (SL.6.1, SL.6.2, SL.6.3) are integrated into the mini-lessons during Turn and Talk, Collaborative Conversations, and Productive Engagement activities.  Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas standards (SL.6.4, SL.6.5, SL.6.6) are addressed in the Connect Across	• Pronouns (L.6.1a, L.6.1b)		Text Structure Problem and solution (2 Sequence (13) Vocabulary Academic language (2, 13) Suffixes (4, 5, 15) Word choice (6, 11) Greek and Latin roots (8, 9) Context clues (14) Interact in Meaningful Ways Collaborative (All lessons) Interpretive (All lessons) Productive (All lessons)
<ul> <li>Incorporating Evidence from the Text (W.6.5, W.6.9b)</li> <li>Plan an Argument Essay (W.6.5, W.6.9b)</li> <li>Words to Convey Cause/Effect Relationships (W.6.1b, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)</li> <li>Draft the Argument Essay: Strong Conclusions (W.6.1e, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)</li> <li>Revise and Edit (W.6.2c, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)</li> </ul>	Discipline Projects.	• Pronouns (L.6.1a, L.6.1b)	Close Reading: Determine the Meaning of Domain-Specific Words to Explain Concepts (RI.6.4, L.6.4a) Words to Convey Cause/Effect Relationships (L.6.5b)	

# Grade 6 Skills and Strategies

						Next		Reading	Found	ational
Unit	Week	Student Reads	Selection Title	Genre	Lexile	Generation Science Standards	CA-HSS Standards	Literary and Informational Standards Focus	Word Study and Spelling	Fluency
		Short Read 1	The Legend of El Dorado; El Dorado	Literary Text: Narrative Poem	870/NP			Read and Respond to Poetry (RL.6.2, RL.6.10)     Analyze the Structure of a Poem (RL.6.5)		
	1	Short Read 2	The Legend of King Arthur; The Sword Excalibur	Literary Text: Legend	1100/ 830			Identify Key Events and Summarize (RL.6.2, RL.6.10)      Analyze a Character's Response to Plot Events (RL.6.1, RL.6.3)	• Silent Letters (wr, kn, gn, h, w) (RF.5.3a, L.6.2b)	
		Word Study Read 1	The Boy Who Wanted Gold	Literary Text: Fantasy	1010			Analyze the Narrator's Point of View (RL.6.6)     Compare and Contrast Texts in Different Formats (RL.6.9)		
6		Extended Read 1	The Legend of Mulan; The Ballad of Mulan; Mulan Joins the Army	Literary Text: Legend; Narrative Poem; Play	1070/ NP		6.6	Read and Respond to Poetry (RL.6.2, RL.6.10)  Analyze Genre Features: Drama (RL.6.5)  Identify Key Events and Summarize (RL.6.2, RL.6.10)	• Noun Suffixes: -ty, -tion, -sion,	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding (RF.6.4a)     Inflection/ Intonation— Pitcl     Pausing— Short Pauses (RF.6.4b)
	2	Word Study Read 2	A Civil War Soldier Named Hannah	Literary Text: Historical Fiction	970			Close Reading: Compare and Analyze Characters (RL.6.1, RL.6.3)  Compare and Contrast Texts in Different Formats (RL.6.1, RL.6.9)	-ery, -ment, -ness (L.6.2b, L.6.4a, L.6.5b)	
		Extended Read 2	Midwinter Day	Literary Text: Fantasy	1010			• Identify Key Events and Summarize (RL.6.2, RL.6.10)	Negation Prefixes:	
	3	Word Study Read 3	Raven Brings the Daylight	Literary Text: Legend	1050			Identify Genre Features: Fantasy (RL.6.1, RL.6.5)     Close Reading: Analyze the Use of Dialogue (RL.6.1, RL.6.5)     Compare and Contrast Text: Approaches to a Theme (RL.6.1, RL.6.9)		

			Language	
Writing	Speaking and Listening	Conventions of English	Vocabulary Acquisition	English Language Development (ESL)
<ul> <li>Read and Analyze a Research Prompt (W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Use Key Words to Search for Relevant Sources (W.6.6, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Take Notes: Paraphrase to Avoid Plagiarism (W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Take Notes: Use Direct Quotes to Avoid Plagiarism (W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Evaluate Your Research Findings (W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> </ul>	Speaking and Listening Standards are addressed throughout the unit.		• Interpret Figurative Language (L.6.5a)	Grammar and Syntax  • Adverbs and Adjectives
<ul> <li>Read and Analyze a Research Prompt (W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Use Key Words to Search for Relevant Sources (W.6.6, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Take Notes: Paraphrase to Avoid Plagiarism (W.6.6, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Take Notes: Use Direct Quotes to Avoid Plagiarism (W.6.6, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Evaluate Your Research Findings (W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> </ul>	Comprehension and Collaboration Standards (SL.6.1, SL.6.2, SL.6.3) are integrated into the mini-lessons during Turn and Talk, Collaborative Conversations, and Productive Engagement activities.  Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas standards (SL.6.4, SL.6.6) are		Close Reading: Analyze the Effect of Figurative Language on Tone (L.6.5)	(2)  Vocabulary  Suffixes (4, 9, 10)  Prefixes (14)  Word choice (6, 11, 13)  Sensory language (12)  Interact in Meaningful  Ways  Collaborative (All lessons)  Interpretive (All lessons)
<ul> <li>Read and Analyze a Research Prompt (W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Use Key Words to Search for Relevant Sources (W.6.6, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Take Notes: Bibliographic Information for Print Sources (W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Take Notes: Bibliographic Information for Internet Resources (W.6.6, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Evaluate Your Research Findings (W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> </ul>	addressed in the Connect Across Discipline Projects.		Close Reading: Analyze Word Choice and Mood (L.6.5)	

# Grade 6 Skills and Strategies

						Next		Reading	Foundational	
U <b>nit</b>	Week	Student Reads	Selection Title	Genre	Lexile	Generation Science Standards	CA-HSS Standards	Literary and Informational Standards Focus	Word Study and Spelling	Fluency
		Short Read 1	The Golden Age of Greece	Informational Text: Social Studies	940			• Identify Key Details and Central Ideas (RI.6.2, RI.6.10)		
7	1	Short Read 2	Ancient Egypt's Golden Empire	Informational Text: Social Studies	1070			Trace and Evaluate the Argument and Claims in a Text (RI.6.8)  Compare and Contrast Roles in Ancient Egypt (RI.6.5a)  Cite Text Evidence to Draw Conclusions (RI.6.1)	• /ou/ as in how and out; /oi/ as in soil and boy (RF.5.3a, L.6.2b, L.6.4a)	
		Word Study Read 1	The Great Wall of China	Informational Text: Social Studies	1080		6.2.2 6.2.5 6.4.4 6.6.5 6.7.4 6.7.8	Compare and Contrast the Golden Age of Two Civilizations (RI.6.3, RI.6.9)		
		Extended Read 1	Rome's Augustan Age	Informational Text: Social Studies	1020			Identify Key Details and Central Ideas (RI.6.2, RI.6.10)      Analyze Text Structure: Primary Source Quotations (RI.6.5a)		Read on-level text with purpos and understandi (RF.6.4a)  Speed/Pacing-Fast  Expression—Anticipation/Mood (RF.6.4b)
	2	Word Study Read 2	Augustus Caesar: The First Roman Emperor	Informational Text: Social Studies	1080			Close Reading: Analyze Text Structure (RI.6.5a, RI.6.6) Close Reading: Draw Conclusions from the Text (RI.6.1) Compare Ancient Cultures (RI.6.1, RI.6.7)		
	3	Extended Read 2	The Golden Age of the Inca Empire	Informational Text: Social Studies	950			Identify Key Details and Central Ideas (RI.6.2, RI.6.10)  Close Reading: Trace and Evaluate an Author's Claims and Evidence (RI.6.8)  Compare Information in Two Texts to Understand Ancient Societies (RI.6.3, RI.6.7)	• Homophones (L.6.2b, L.6.4a)	
		Word Study Read 3	The Discovery of Macchu Picchu	Informational Text: Social Studies	1040					

		Language					
Writing	Speaking and Listening	Conventions of English	Vocabulary Acquisition	English Language Development (ESL)			
• Words for Comparing and Contrasting (W.6.2d, W.6.5, W.6.9b)  • Plan and Organize a Compare-and-Contrast Essay (W.6.5, W.6.8, W.6.9b)  • Engage the Reader (W.6.2a, W.6.5, W.6.9b)  • Draft the Compare/Contrast Essay (W.6.2b, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.9b, W.6.10)  • Revise and Edit (W.6.2c, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)	Speaking and Listening Standards are addressed throughout the unit. Comprehension and Collaboration Standards (SL.6.1, SL.6.2, SL.6.3) are integrated into the mini-lessons during Turn and Talk, Collaborative Conversations, and Productive Engagement activities. Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas standards (SL.6.4, SL.6.5, SL.6.6) are addressed in the Connect Across Discipline Projects.	Unclear Pronouns (L.6.1d)     Recognize Variations in Standard English (L.6.1e)      Recognize Vague Pronouns (L.6.1d)     Formal Language; Recognize Variations in Standard English (L.6.1e)	• Use Context Clues to Define Domain Specific Words (RI.6.4, L6.6, L.6.4a)	Grammar and Syntax  • Verb tense (1)  Text Structure  • Compare and contrast (5)  Vocabulary  • Context clues (2)  • Suffixes (4)  • Academic language (5)  • Word choice (6, 7, 11, 12  • Greek and Latin roots (8, 9, 14)  • Compound words (10)  • Homophones (13)  Interact in Meaningful Ways  • Collaborative (All lessons)  • Interpretive (All lessons)  • Productive (All lessons)			
<ul> <li>Strong, Vivid Language (W.6.5, W.6.9b)</li> <li>Plan and Organize an Argument Essay (W.6.5, W.6.8, W.6.9b)</li> <li>Consider Audience (W.6.2b, W.6.5, W.6.9b)</li> <li>Draft the Argument Essay (W.6.1, W.6.2b, W.6.3, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.9b, W.6.10)</li> <li>Revise and Edit (W.6.1d, W.6.2c, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.9b, W.6.10)</li> </ul>		Vague Pronoun References (L.6.1d)     Formal Language; Recognize Variations in Standard English (L.6.1e)	Understand Word Relationships (L.6.5b)  Close Reading: Determine Word Meaning to Explain Key Concepts (L.6.4a)				

# Grade 6 Skills and Strategies

						Next		Reading	Foundational	
Unit	Week	Student Reads	Selection Title	Genre	Lexile	Generation Science Standards	CA-HSS Standards	Literary and Informational Standards Focus	Word Study and Spelling	Fluency
8		Short Read 1	The South Pole	Literary Text: Science Fiction	930			Determine Key Events and Summarize (RL.6.2, RL.6.10)	• /ōō/ (ew) and /ōō/ (oo, o, ould) (RF.5.3a, L.6.2b, L.6.4a)	
	1	Short Read 2	Glaciers on the Move	Informational Text: Science	1120	MS-ESS2-2 MS-ESS3-5		Compare Reading a Story to Listening or Viewing a Story (RL.6.1, RL.6.7)      Identify Key Details and Determine Central Idea (RI.6.2, RI.6.10)		
		Word Study Read 1	The Origin of Earth	Literary Text: Legend	1040			Determine Author's Purpose (RI.6.6)     Integrate Information from Two Texts (RL.6.9, RI.6.1, RI.6.7)		
	2	Extended Read 1	We Continue Our Descent	Literary Text: Science Fiction	1090			Determine Key Events and Summarize (RL.6.2, RL.6.10)     Identify Key Events and Determine Theme (RL.6.2, RL.6.10)	• Words with Final /al/ and /ar/ (RF.5.3a, L.6.2b, L.6.4a)	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding (RF.6.4a)     Speed/Pacing—Varied     Inflection/Intonation—Stress (RF.6.4b)
		Word Study Read 2	Jules Verne: Master of Science Fiction	Informational Text: Biography	1010			<ul> <li>Identify Genre Features: Science Fiction (RL.6.5, RL.6.10)</li> <li>Close Reading: Compare Reading a Story to Listening or Viewing a Story (RL.6.7)</li> <li>Close Reading: Compare Characters from Two Texts (RL.6.1, RL.6.3)</li> </ul>		
	3 -	Extended Read 2	Studying Earth's Core	Informational Text: Science	1130			Identify Key Details and Summarize (RI.6.2, RI.6.10)     Analyze the Use of Text Features (RI.6.5a)	• From Latin: sur (above), sub (below), inter (between), dorm (sleep), vis (sight) (L.6.2b, L.6.4a)	
		Word Study Read 3	Drilling Into Earth's Mantle	Informational Text: Science	1040		(RI	Close Reading: Analyze Author's Purpose (RI.6.5a, RI.6.6)  Close Reading: Integrate Information from Two Texts (RI.6.1, RI.6.7)		

		Language					
Writing	Speaking and Listening	Conventions of English	Vocabulary Acquisition	English Language Development (ESL)			
Introduce the Unit 8 Research Project (W.6.5, W.6.7)  Use Print Sources to Choose Research Topics (W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)  Use Online Sources to Choose Research Topics (W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)  Evaluate Guiding Research Questions (W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)  Categorize Information and Identify Possible Sources (W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)	Speaking and Listening Standards are addressed		Determine the Meaning of Figurative Language (L.6.5a)     Determine the Meaning of Domain-Specific Vocabulary (L.6.4a)	Conventions of English • Commas (2)			
• Evaluate Research (W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)  • Plan Your Narrative: Characters and Setting (W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.7)  • Plan Your Narrative: Sequence of Events (W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.7)  • Create an Engaging Opening (W.6.3a, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)	are addressed throughout the unit.  Comprehension and Collaboration Standards (SL.6.1, SL.6.2, SL.6.3) are integrated into the mini-lessons during Turn and Talk, Collaborative Conversations, and Productive Engagement activities.  Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas standards (SL.6.4, SL.6.5, SL.6.6) are addressed in the Connect Across Discipline Projects.		Close Reading: Interpret Figurative Language to Analyze Meaning and Tone (L.6.5, L.6.5a)	Grammar and Syntax  • Adverbs (8)  • Present perfect verbs (1)  Text Structure  • Cause and effect (5)  Vocabulary  • Synonyms (4)  • Word derivatives (9)  • Academic language (5)  • Prefixes (14)  Interact in Meaningful  Ways  • Collaborative (All			
• Story Elements: Dialogue and Pacing (W.6.3b, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.9a, W.6.10)  • Write a Strong Conclusion (W.6.3e, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.9a, W.6.10)  • Revise: Transitions (W.6.3c, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)  • Collaborative Editing (W.6.3, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)  • Publish Writing (W.6.3, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.6, W.6.10)		• Pronouns (L.6.1b)		lessons) • Interpretive (All lessons) • Productive (All lessons)			

# Grade 6 Skills and Strategies

Unit	Unit 9: Economic Expansion											
						Next		Reading	Foundational			
Unit	Week	Student Reads	Selection Title	Genre	Lexile	Generation Science Standards	CA-HSS Standards	Literary and Informational Standards Focus	Word Study and Spelling	Fluency		
	1	Short Read 1	Marco Polo, China Trader	Informational Text: Social Studies	1000			• Identify Key Details and Central Ideas (R1.6.2, R1.6.10)	• Irregular Past Tense Verbs (RF.5.3a, L.6.2b, L.6.4a)			
		Short Read 2	Perry Opens the Door to Japan	Informational Text: Social Studies	1030			Draw Conclusions from Text (R1.6.1)      Analyze Author's Purpose (R1.6.6)      Analyze How a Key Idea Is Introduced (R1.6.3, R1.6.5)				
9		Word Study Read 1	The Mongol Empire	Informational Text: Social Studies	1130			Integrate Information from Two Texts (RI.6.1, RI.6.9)				
	2	Extended Read 1	The Silk Road, Yesterday and Today	Informational Text: Social Studies	1060			• Close Reading: Analyze Author's Purpose and (hy	Words (hyphenated and open) (L.6.2b, L.6.4a)	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding (RF.6.4a)  Inflection/ Intonation—		
		Word Study Read 2	The Secret of Silk	Informational Text: Social Studies	1040					Volume  • Read with Dramatic Expression (RF.6.4b)		
	3	Extended Read 2	Going Out	Informational Text: Narrative Nonfiction	970			Identify Key Details and Central Idea (RL.6.2, RL.6.10)      Identify Genre Features: Narrative Nonfiction (RL.6.1, RL.6.5a)      Close Reading: Draw Conclusions Using Text	• Latin Roots: migr (move); fac (make); grat (pleasing); luna (moon) (L.6.2b, L.6.4b)			
		Word Study Read 3	The Young Head of the Cheng Family	Literary Text: Folktale	920			Evidence (RL.6.1)  • Close Reading: Analyze Author's Point of View (RI.6.1, RI.6.6)  • Compare and Contrast Authors' Presentations of Information (RI.6.9)				

		Language				
Writing	Speaking and Listening	Conventions of English	Vocabulary Acquisition	English Language Development (ESL)		
Introduce the Unit 9 Research Project (W.6.5, W.6.7)  Pre-Search: Use Online Sources to Choose Research Topics (W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)  Evaluate Ideas to Narrow Your Focus (W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)  Distinguish Between Objective and Subjective Source Texts (W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)  Note Taking: Distinguish Important Versus Unimportant Information (W.6.7, W.6.8)	Speaking and Listening Standards are addressed throughout the unit.		Determine the Meaning of Domain-Specific Words (L.6.4a)	Grammar and Syntax  • Verb tense (1)  • Irregular past tense verb (5)  • Prepositional phrases (*		
<ul> <li>Note Taking: Use Direct Quotations (W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Categorize Your Information (W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Evaluate Your Research: Quality and Thoroughness (W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Plan Your Informational Report (W.6.2a, W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Plan Your Informational Report: Charts, Tables and Graphics (W.6.2a, W.6.5, W.6.7)</li> </ul>	Comprehension and Collaboration Standards (SL.6.1, SL.6.2, SL.6.3) are integrated into the mini-lessons during Turn and Talk, Collaborative Conversations, and Productive Engagement activities.  Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas standards (SL.6.4, SL.6.5, SL.6.6) are		Close Reading: Determine the Meaning of Domain-Specific Words (L.6.4a)	Text Structure  Cause and effect (2)  Vocabulary  Academic language (2)  Transition words (3)  Suffixes (4)  Compound words (8)  Derivatives (9)  Word choice (12)  Latin roots (13, 14)  Interact in Meaningful Ways  Collaborative (All		
<ul> <li>• Write an Introduction (W.6.2a, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)</li> <li>• Focus Sections Around Main Ideas (W.6.2a, W.6.2b, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)</li> <li>• Incorporate Research by Quoting and Paraphrasing Sources (W.6.2a, W.6.2b, W.6.2c, W.6.2d, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)</li> <li>• Provide a Strong Conclusion (W.6.2f, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)</li> <li>• Publish the Report (W.6.2a, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.6, W.6.10)</li> </ul>	addressed in the Connect Across Discipline Projects.			lessons) • Interpretive (All lessons) • Productive (All lessons)		

# Grade 6 Skills and Strategies

						Next		Reading	Foundational	
U <b>nit</b>	Week	Student Reads	Selection Title	Genre	Lexile	Generation Science Standards	CA-HSS Standards	Literary and Informational Standards Focus	Word Study and Spelling	Fluency
10		Short Read 1	Why Does the Wind Blow?	Informational Text: Science	1030			Identify Key Details and Central Idea (RI.6.1, RI.6.2, RI.6.10)      Analyze the Use of Text Features: Diagrams and		
	1	Short Read 2	Wind At Work	Informational Text: Science	1050			Charts (RI.6.5a)  • Analyze Author's Purpose and Text Structure (RI.6.5a, RI.6.6)  • Trace and Evaluate an Author's Arguments and	• Homographs (L.6.2b, L.6.4a)	• Read on-level text with purpose and understandin (RF.6.4a) • Read with Inflection/ Intonation—Pitch (RF.6.4b) • Read with Pausing—Using Short Pauses (RF.6.4b)
		Word Study Read 1	The Six Winds	Literary Text: Legend	1080	MS-ESS2-5 MS-ESS3-1 MS-ESS3-3 MS-ESS3-4 MS-ETS1-2 MS-PS3-5 MS-PS1-3		Claims (RI.6.8)  Compare Informational Text and Opinion Text (RI.6.6, RI.6.9)		
		Extended Read 1	Energy Choices	Informational Text: Science	1160			and Formats (R1.6./)	a • Suffixes: -ic (relating to); -ful (full of); -ism,-ity,-dom (state or quality of) (L.6.2b, L.6.4b)  U SI	
	2	Word Study Read 2	Going Geothermal	Informtional Science	1120			Understand Author's Purpose (RI.6.5a, RI.6.6)  Close Reading: Draw Conclusions from Text Evidence (RI.6.1, RI.6.6)  Integrate Information from Multiple Sources (RI.6.7)		
	3	Extended Read 2	Wind Power: Pros and Cons	Opinion Text	1190			Identify Key Details and Central Idea (RI.6.2, RI.6.10)      Close Reading: Trace and Evaluate an Author's Arguments and Claims (RI.6.8)		
		Word Study Read 3	Windmills of the Netherlands	Informational Text: Science	1080			Analyze Text Structure and Author's Purpose (RI.6.5a, RI.6.6)     Compare and Evaluate Author's Arguments (RI.6.8)		

		Language					
Writing	Speaking and Listening	Conventions of English	Vocabulary Acquisition	English Language Development (ESL)			
<ul> <li>Introduce the Unit 10 Research Project (W.6.5, W.6.7)</li> <li>Brainstorm Ideas to Formulate an Argument (W.6.5, W.6.7, W. 6.8)</li> <li>Pre-Search Online to Formulate an Argument (W.6.5, W.6.7, W. 6.8)</li> <li>Pre-Search with Print Sources to Formulate an Argument (W.6.5, W.6.7, W. 6.8)</li> <li>Develop an Argument (W.6.1, W.6.5, W. 6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Develop an Argument (W.6.1, W.6.5, W. 6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Research to Support Reasons with Evidence (W.6.1, W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Research to Refute an Opposing Argument (W.6.1, W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Categorize Research (W.6.1, W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Evaluate Your Research (W.6.1, W.6.5, W.6.7, W.6.8)</li> <li>Plan Your Argument Essay (W.6.1, W.6.5)</li> <li>Write a Strong Introduction (W.6.1a, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)</li> <li>Present Evidence for Each Reason (W.6.1b, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)</li> <li>Link Your Reasons Back to Your Argument (W.6.1c, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)</li> <li>Refute Opposing Arguments (W.6.1a, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)</li> <li>Restate Your Opinions and Reasons (W.6.1e, W.6.4, W.6.5, W.6.10)</li> </ul>	Speaking and Listening Standards are addressed throughout the unit.  Comprehension and Collaboration Standards (SL.6.1, SL.6.2, SL.6.3) are integrated into the mini-lessons during Turn and Talk, Collaborative Engagement activities.  Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas standards (SL.6.4, SL.6.5, SL.6.6) are addressed in the Connect Across Discipline Projects.	• Recognize and Correct Variations in Standard English (L.6.1e)	Distinguish Connotative Language (L.6.4c, L.6.5c)      Distinguish Connotative Language (L.6.4c, L.6.5c)	Grammar and Syntax  Compound sentences (2) Irregular plurals (8)  Text Structure  Cause and effect (1)  Vocabulary Academic vocabulary (1) Suffixes (4) Linking words and phrases (5) Greek and Latin roots (9) Idioms (13) Compound words (14)  Interact in Meaningful Ways Collaborative (All lessons) Interpretive (All lessons) Productive (All lessons)			